

**GARY R. TRUGMAN, C.P.A./A.B.V., F.A.S.A., M.V.S.  
PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATIONS**



**Experience**

President of Trugman Valuation Associates, Inc., a firm specializing in business valuation, economic damages and litigation support services. Business valuation experience includes a wide variety of assignments including closely-held businesses, professional practices and thinly traded public companies. Industries include but are not limited to security, automotive, funeral homes, health care, securities brokerage and financial institutions, retail, restaurants, manufacturing, trucking, service and professional business establishments. Assignments have also included the valuation of stock options and various types of intangible assets.

Business valuation, economic damages and litigation support services have been rendered for a variety of purposes including, but not limited to family law matters, business damages, lender liability litigation, buy-sell agreements, shareholder litigation, estate and gift tax matters, buying and selling businesses, malpractice litigation, wrongful death, sexual discrimination, age discrimination, wrongful termination, workers' compensation and breach of contract. Additional litigation services include reasonable compensation analysis for tax and non-tax assignments. Representation in litigation includes plaintiff, defendant, mutual and court-appointed neutral.

*Court Testimony.* Has been qualified as an expert witness in State Courts of Florida, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, California, Connecticut, Michigan and Federal District Court in Newark, New Jersey; Hammond, Indiana; Atlanta, Georgia; Arlington, Virginia and New York, New York as well as in Bankruptcy Court in Dallas, Texas and has performed extensive services relating to court testimony. Testimony has also been provided in arbitration cases before the National Association of Securities Dealers and the American Stock Exchange, as well as other forms of arbitration.

*Court Appearances.* Has appeared in the following courts: *Florida* • Santa Rosa, Palm Beach, Polk, Lee, Broward, Miami-Dade, Leon, Pinellas, Duval, Collier and Escambia. *New Jersey* • Morris, Atlantic, Sussex, Bergen, Burlington, Passaic, Mercer, Middlesex, Monmouth, Essex, Hunterdon, Warren, Hudson and Union. *New York* • Bronx, Kings and Westchester. *Connecticut* • Fairfield, Milford/Ansonia and Middlesex. *Pennsylvania* • Montgomery, Lehigh, Philadelphia and Chester. *Massachusetts* • Middlesex. *Indiana* • Marion. *California* • San Jose. *Michigan* • Ottawa.

*Court Appointments.* Has been court appointed in New Jersey's Morris, Sussex, Essex, Union, Hunterdon, Somerset, Monmouth, Middlesex, Passaic, Warren, Bergen and Hudson counties by numerous judges, as well as Orange County, Florida and Cass County, Minnesota.

*Mutual Expert.* Regularly serves as a mutually-agreed upon expert.

**Professional Designations**

- **CPA:** Licensed in Florida (1996), New Jersey (1978) and New York (1977). (NJ and NY are inactive.)
- **ABV:** Accredited in Business Valuation designated by The Association of International Certified Professional Accountants (1998). Reaccredited in 2016.
- **MCBA:** Master Certified Business Appraiser designated by The Institute of Business Appraisers, Inc. (1999). Original certification (CBA) in 1987. Reaccredited in 2013. (Retired August 1, 2017).
- **FASA:** Accredited Senior Appraiser designated by the American Society of Appraisers (1991). Reaccredited in 2021. Received Fellow designation in 2021.

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**Education**

- Masters in Valuation Sciences, Lindenwood College, St. Charles, MO (1990). Thesis topic: *Equitable Distribution Value of Small Closely-Held Businesses and Professional Practices.*
- B.B.A. in Accountancy, Bernard M. Baruch College, New York, NY (1977).

**Faculty**

- *National Judicial College*, Reno, Nevada 1997 through 2018.

**Appraisal Education**

- *2022 Advanced Business Valuation Conference*, American Society of Appraisers, 2022.
- *2021 Advanced Business Valuation Conference*, American Society of Appraisers, 2021.
- *7-Hour USPAP Update Course for Business Valuation*, American Society of Appraisers, 2021
- *2020 Forensic & Valuation Services Conference*, Association of International Certified Professional Accountants
- *2019 Forensic & Valuation Services Conference*, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants
- *2018 Advanced Business Valuation Conference*, American Society of Appraisers, 2018.
- *Forensic & Valuation Services Conference 2017*, Las Vegas, NV, American Institute of CPAs, 2017.
- *Forensic & Valuation Services Conference 2016*, Nashville, TN, American Institute of CPAs, 2016.
- *2016 Advanced Business Valuation Conference*, Boca Raton, FL, American Society of Appraisers, 2016.
- *2015 AICPA Forensic and Valuation Services Conference*, Las Vegas, NV, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, 2015.
- *Business Valuation Conference*, Harrisburg, PA, Pennsylvania Institute of Certified Public Accountants, 2015.
- *2015 Advanced Business Valuation Conference*, Las Vegas, NV, American Society of Appraisers, 2015.
- *2015 Business Valuation and Litigation Conference*, Louisville, KY, KY Society of Certified Public Accountants, 2015.
- *2015 Valuation, Forensic Accounting and Litigation Services Conference*, Ft. Lauderdale, FL, Florida Institute of Certified Public Accountants, 2015.
- *AICPA Forensic & Valuation Services Conference 2014*, New Orleans, LA, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, 2014.
- *2014 Business Valuation Conference*, Louisville, KY, KY Society of Certified Public Accountants, 2014.
- *2014 Valuation, Forensic Accounting and Litigation Services Conference*, Ft. Lauderdale, FL, Florida Institute of Certified Public Accountants, 2014.
- *2013 AICPA Forensic and Valuation Services Conference*, Las Vegas, NV, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, 2013.
- *2013 ASA Advanced Business Valuation Conference*, San Antonio, TX, American Society of Appraisers, 2013.
- *AICPA Forensic and Valuation Services Conference*, Orlando, FL, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, 2012.

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**Appraisal Education**

- *TSCPA Southeastern FVS Conference*, Nashville, TN, Tennessee Society of Certified Public Accountants, 2012.
- *ASA Advanced Business Valuation Conference*, Phoenix, AZ, American Society of Appraisers, 2012.
- *Business Valuation Symposium*, Chicago, IL, IL Society of Certified Public Accountants, 2012.
- *AICPA National Business Valuation Conference*, Las Vegas, NV, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, 2011.
- *Valuation, Forensic Accounting and Litigation Services Conference*, FL Institute of Certified Public Accountants, Ft. Lauderdale, FL, 2011.
- *AICPA National Business Valuation Conference*, Washington, DC, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, 2010.
- *Valuation for SFAS 123R/IRC 409A*, South Beach Miami, FL, American Society of Appraisers, 2010.
- *2010 ASA-CICBV Business Valuation Conference*, South Beach Miami, FL, American Society of Appraisers and Canadian Institute of Certified Business Valuers, 2010.
- *AICPA National Business Valuation Conference*, San Francisco, CA, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, 2010.
- *The NACVA/IBA 2010 Annual Consultants' Conference*, Miami Beach, FL, National Association of Certified Valuation Analysts and The Institute of Business Appraisers, 2010.
- *FICPA Valuation, Forensic Accounting and Litigation Services Conference*, Ft. Lauderdale, FL, Florida Institute of CPAs, 2010.
- *AICPA National Business Valuation Conference*, San Francisco, CA, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, 2009.
- *FICPA Valuation, Forensic Accounting and Litigation Services Conference*, Ft. Lauderdale, FL, Florida Institute of CPAs, 2009.
- *2008 AICPA/ASA National Business Valuation Conference*, Las Vegas, NV, American Institute of CPAs and American Society of Appraisers, 2008.
- *NJ Law and Ethics*, Webcast, New Jersey Society of CPAs, 2008.
- *AICPA National Business Valuation Conference*, New Orleans, LA, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, 2007.
- *FCG Conference*, New Orleans, LA, Financial Consulting Group, 2007.
- *Advanced Business Valuation Conference*, San Diego, CA, American Society of Appraisers, 2007.
- *IBA Symposium 2007*, Denver, CO, The Institute of Business Appraisers, 2007.
- *FICPA Valuation, Accounting and Litigation Services Conference*, Ft. Lauderdale, FL, Florida Institute of Certified Public Accountants, 2007.
- *AICPA National Business Valuation Conference*, Austin, TX, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, 2006.
- *FCG Conference*, Austin, TX, Financial Consulting Group, 2006.
- *Personal Goodwill*, BV Resources Telephone Conference, 2006.
- *FICPA Valuation, Accounting and Litigation Services Conference*, Ft. Lauderdale, FL, Florida Institute of Certified Public Accountants, 2006.
- *Valuation<sup>2</sup>*, Las Vegas, NV, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and American Society of Appraisers, 2005.

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**Appraisal Education**

- *AICPA National Business Valuation Conference*, Orlando, FL, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, 2004.
- *23rd Annual Advanced Business Valuation Conference*, San Antonio, TX, American Society of Appraisers, 2004.
- *2004 National Business Valuation Conference*, Las Vegas, NV, Institute of Business Appraisers, 2004.
- *New Jersey Law and Ethics Course*, Parsippany, NJ, New Jersey Society of Certified Public Accountants, 2004.
- *22<sup>nd</sup> Annual Advanced Business Valuation Conference*, Chicago, IL, American Society of Appraisers, 2003.
- *AICPA National Business Valuation Conference*, New Orleans, LA, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, 2002.
- *Brown v. Brown: The Most Important Equitable Distribution Decision Since Painter*, Fairfield, NJ, New Jersey Institute for Continuing Legal Education, 2002.
- *2001 National Business Valuation Conference*, Las Vegas, NV, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, 2001.
- *2001 Share the Wealth Conference*, Orlando, FL, The Institute of Business Appraisers, 2001.
- *2000 National Conference on Business Valuation*, Miami, FL, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, 2000.
- *19<sup>th</sup> Annual Advanced Business Valuation Conference*, Philadelphia, PA, American Society of Appraisers, 2000.
- *Hot Issues in Estate and Gift Tax Returns: What do the Auditors Look For?*, Fairfield, NJ, New Jersey Institute for Continuing Legal Education, 2000.
- Has performed extensive reading and research on business valuation and related topics.

**Lecturer**

- *Writing a Rebuttal Report*, American Society of Appraisers, 2022 International Conference, 2022.
- Keynote Address: *The Past, Present and Future of Business Valuation*, Business Valuation Conference, Australia and New Zealand Chartered Accountants, 2022.
- *Valuing Health Clubs*, Business Valuation Resources, 2022.
- *Extreme Uncertainty: How Valuation Experts Should Respond to Today's Volatility and Risk*, Business Valuation Resources, 2020.
- *Valuation and Covid-19 Update: BVR Townhall and Q&A*, Business Valuation Resources, 2020.
- *Discounted Cash Flow: Speculative or Convincing*, Business Valuation Resources, 2020.
- *What Should We Be Doing to Value That Company in Light of COVID-19?*, Minnesota Society of CPAs, 2020.
- *Valuation Report Writing Workshop*, Forensic & Valuation Services Conference, 2020.
- *Transaction Method - Maneuvering the Databases*, Forensic & Valuation Services Conference, 2020.
- *Valuation Report Writing Workshop*, Forensic & Valuation Services Conference, 2019.
- *Introduction to Valuation Methodologies*, Forensic & Valuation Services Conference, 2019.
- *Report Writing*, Las Vegas, NV, Forensic & Valuation Services Conference, 2017.

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**Lecturer**

- *Valuation and Common Sense*, Nashville, TN, Forensic & Valuation Services Conference, 2016.
- *Navigating the Family Law Minefield*, Nashville, TN, Forensic & Valuation Services Conference, 2016.
- *Multi Discipline Mock Trial*, Boca Raton, FL, Advanced Business Valuation Conference, 2016.
- *The Do's and Don't of Expert Witnessing*, Lake of Ozarks, MO, Missouri Society of CPAs Annual Conference, 2016.
- *The Do's and Don't of Expert Witnessing*, Baltimore, MD, 2016 MD Society of CPAs Forensic and Valuation Services Conference, 2016.
- *Income Approach*, Las Vegas, NV, 2015 AICPA Forensic and Valuation Services Conference, 2015.
- *Panel Discussion: CAPM vs. Build-Up Model*, Harrisburg, PA, PA Business Valuation Conference, 2015.
- *You Think You Have Problems? Try Forecasting for a Smaller Business*, Harrisburg, PA, PA Business Valuation Conference, 2015.
- *Do's and Don'ts of Expert Testimony*, Las Vegas, NV, ASA 2015 Advanced Business Valuation Conference, 2015.
- *The Income Approach*, Louisville, KY, KY 2015 Business Valuation and Litigation Conference, 2015.
- *The Good, the Bad & the Ugly of Valuing Small Businesses: Everything you Want to Know But are Afraid to Ask*, Glen Allen, VA, VSCPA's Business Valuation, Fraud & Litigation Services Conference, 2014.
- *The ABCs of the Income Approach*, Savannah, GA, ASA International Appraisers Conference, 2014.
- *Hot Topics in Business Valuation*, Louisville, KY, KY Business Valuation Conference, 2014.
- *Tax Affecting Pass Through Entities: Where Are We Today and Do the Models Really Work?*, Louisville, KY, KY Business Valuation Conference, 2014.
- *Valuation Reports*, Webcast, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, 2014.
- *Tax Effecting S Corporations and Pass Through Entities*, Ft. Lauderdale, FL, 2014 Valuation, Forensic Accounting and Litigation Services Conference, 2014.
- *Alternative Strategies for Deriving Minority Interest Values in Operating Companies*, Las Vegas, NV, 2013 AICPA Forensic and Valuation Services Conference, 2013.
- *DLOMs - Let's Get Practical!*, Las Vegas, NV, 2013 AICPA Forensic and Valuation Services Conference, 2013.
- *Do's and Don'ts of Expert Testimony*, Brentwood, TN, Tennessee Society of CPAs' Business Valuation Conference, 2013.
- *Discounts for Lack of Marketability - Where Are We?*, Brentwood, TN, Tennessee Society of CPAs' Business Valuation Conference, 2013.
- *Expert Witness : Tips and Techniques to Defend Your Position*, San Antonio, TX, 2013 ASA Advanced Business Valuation Conference, 2013.
- *Hot Topics in Business Valuation*, Louisville, KY, Kentucky Society of CPAs' Business Valuation Conference, 2013.
- *The Income Approach: Should You Use Equity or Invested Capital?*, Louisville, KY, Kentucky Society of CPAs' Business Valuation Conference, 2013.
- *Personal Goodwill and Covenants Not to Compete*, Chicago, IL, Illinois Chapter of the National Association of Certified Valuators and Analysts, 2013.

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**Lecturer**

- *Discounts and Premiums*, Chicago, IL, Illinois CPA Society Business Valuation Conference, 2013.
- *Marketing Your BV Practice*, Chicago, IL, Illinois CPA Society Business Valuation Conference, 2013.
- *Personal Goodwill*, Baltimore, MD, Maryland Association of CPAs Business Valuation Conference, 2013.
- *Valuations in Matrimonial Law*, Orlando, FL, Florida Chapter of the Association of Family & Conciliation Courts Conference, 2013.
- *Valuing the Small Business*, Nashville, TN, TSCPA Southeastern FVS Conference, 2012.
- *Personal vs. Enterprise Goodwill: Where Are We and How Do I Deal With it?*, Orlando, FL, AICPA Forensic and Valuation Services Conference, 2012.
- *The Capitalized Cash Flow Method of the Income Approach*, Orlando, FL, AICPA Forensic and Valuation Services Conference, 2012.
- *Hardball with Hitchner*, Orlando, FL, AICPA Forensic and Valuation Services Conference, 2012.
- *Litigation Support: Does the Job Manage You or Should You Manage the Job?*, Phoenix, AZ, ASA Advanced Business Valuation Conference, 2012.
- *You Think You Have Problems? Try Forecasting for a Smaller Business*, Phoenix, AZ, ASA Advanced Business Valuation Conference, 2012.
- *A Potpourri of Business Valuation Topics*, Chicago, IL National Association of Certified Valuators and Analysts, 2012.
- *Medical Practice Valuations*, Louisville, KY, Kentucky Society of CPAs Healthcare Conference, 2012.
- *Business Valuation Practice Administration*, Chicago, IL, Business Valuation Symposium, 2012.
- *Valuing Covenants Not to Compete*, Las Vegas, NV, AICPA National Business Valuation Conference, 2011.
- *Practical Applications of the Market Approach (co-presenter)*, Las Vegas, NV, AICPA National Business Valuation Conference, 2011.
- *Management and Marketing of a Valuation Practice (co-presenter)*, Las Vegas, NV, AICPA National Business Valuation Conference, 2011.
- *Using Forecasts in Business Valuation*, New York, NY, NY State Society of Certified Public Accountants, 2011.
- *Using Forecasts in Business Valuation*, Ft. Lauderdale, FL, FL Institute of Certified Public Accountants, 2011.
- *Developing Discount and Capitalization Rates*, Washington, DC, AICPA National Business Valuation Conference, 2010.
- *Applications of Standards*, Washington, DC, AICPA National Business Valuation Conference, 2010.
- *Defining The Engagement*, Washington, DC, AICPA National Business Valuation Conference, 2010.
- *Small Business Valuation Including Personal and Professional Goodwill*, Chicago, IL, Illinois CPA 2010 Family Law Conference, 2010.
- *Business Valuation During Crazy Economic Times*, Naples, FL, Get Away Convention, New Jersey Society of CPAs, 2010.
- *Forecasting: The Good, The Bad & the Ugly - Valuation the Public vs. the Private Company*, South Beach Miami, FL, 2010 ASA-CICBV Business Valuation Conference, 2010.

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- *Other Valuation Adjustments - What Should We Do With Them?*, Miami Beach, FL, The NACVA/IBA 201 Annual Consultants' Conference, 2010.
- *Working in a Distressed Economy*, Ft. Lauderdale, FL, FICPA Valuation, Forensic Accounting and Litigation Services Conference, 2010.
- *Thinking Outside the Box: Using the Market Approach to Develop a Cost of Capital*, Ft. Lauderdale, FL, FICPA Valuation, Forensic Accounting and Litigation Services Conference, 2010.
- *Using Forecasts in Business Valuation*, San Francisco, CA, AICPA National Business Valuation Conference, 2009.
- *Thinking Outside the Box: Using the Market Approach to Develop a Cost of Capital*, San Francisco, CA, AICPA National Business Valuation Conference, 2009.
- *Complying with Standards and Writing a Good Report*, San Francisco, CA, AICPA National Business Valuation Conference, 2009.
- *Exit Strategies for Increasing Your Business' Selling Price*, Orlando and Ft. Lauderdale, FL, FICPA Accounting Show/FABExpo, 2009.
- *So You Want to be an Expert Witness?*, Orlando and Ft. Lauderdale, FL, FICPA Accounting Show/FABExpo, 2009.
- *Business Valuation During Crazy Times*, Ft. Lauderdale and Tampa, FL, CPAs in Industry Conference, 2009.
- *Fishman, Mard and Trugman on Divorce Valuations*, Webinar, Financial Consulting Group, 2009.
- *Ask the Experts*, Ft. Lauderdale, FL, FICPA Valuation, Forensic Accounting and Litigation Services Conference, 2009.
- *SSVS1 and the Very Small Business*, Ft. Lauderdale, FL, FICPA Valuation, Forensic Accounting and Litigation Services Conference, 2009.
- *Hardball with Hitchner*, Las Vegas, NV, 2008 AICPA/ASA National Business Valuation Conference, 2008.
- *Valuing Small Main Street (Mom & Pop) Businesses*, Las Vegas, NV, 2008 AICPA/ASA National Business Valuation Conference, 2008.
- *Construction Firm Valuation Issues: What You Need to Know*, Orlando, FL, FICPA Construction Industry Conference, 2008.
- *How to Build a Valuable Practice*, Ft. Lauderdale, FL, FICPA Practice Management Conference, 2008.
- *AICPA Statement on Standards for Valuation Services*, Tallahassee, FL, Tallahassee Chapter of the FICPA, 2008.
- *Keeping Yourself Out of Trouble as an Appraiser*, IBA Teleconference, 2008.
- *Business Valuation for Litigation*, Detroit, MI, MACPA's 2008 Litigation & Business Valuation Conference, 2008.
- *Current Issues in Business Valuation and Litigation Support... And the Beat Goes On*, Detroit, MI, MACPA's 2008 Litigation & Business Valuation Conference, 2008.
- *Personal Goodwill*, Orlando, FL, American Academy of Matrimonial Lawyers, 2008.
- *Valuing the Very Small Business*, Teleconference, Business Valuation Resources, 2008.
- *Personal Goodwill - What to Do With It*, Teleconference, Institute of Business Appraisers, 2008.
- *Discount and Cap Rates - Are They Really Such a Mystery?*, Teleconference, Institute of Business Appraisers, 2008.

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**Lecturer**

- *Ask the Experts*, Ft. Lauderdale, FL, FICPA Valuation, Accounting and Litigation Services Conference, 2008.
- *Tax Effecting S Corporations and Other Flow Through Entities*, Ft. Lauderdale, FL, FICPA Valuation, Accounting and Litigation Services Conference, 2008.
- *Dream the Impossible Dream: Can Specific Company Risk Really Be Quantified?*, New Orleans, LA, AICPA National Business Valuation Conference, 2007.
- *Hardball with Hitchner*, New Orleans, LA, AICPA National Business Valuation Conference, 2007.
- *Valuing Small Business and Personal and Professional Goodwill*, New Orleans, LA, FCG Conference, 2007.
- *Personal Goodwill*, Richmond, VA, VASCPA Business Valuation Conference, 2007.
- *Expert Witness - A Primer*, Orlando, FL, FICPA FABExpo, 2007.
- *Personal Goodwill: Does the Non-Propertied Spouse Really Lose the Battle?*, Ft. Lauderdale, FL, Florida Bar Family Law Section, 2007.
- *Do's and Don't's of Expert Testimony*, Ft. Lauderdale, FL, FICPA Valuation, Accounting and Litigation Services Conference, 2007.
- *Valuing Small Businesses for Divorce*, Austin, TX, AICPA National Business Valuation Conference, 2006.
- *Ask the Experts*, Austin, TX, AICPA National Business Valuation Conference, 2006.
- *Changes to the 2006 USPAP*, Overland Park, KS, Kansas Valuation Conference, 2006.
- *Tax Effecting S Corporations and Other Flow Through Entities*, Overland Park, KS, Kansas Society of CPAs Valuation Conference, 2006.
- *Valuation Discounts*, Minneapolis, MN, MN Society of CPAs Valuation Conference, 2006.
- *Malpractice and Business Valuation*, Minneapolis, MN, MN Society of CPAs Valuation Conference, 2006.
- *Mock Trial - Being an Expert Witness*, Woodbridge, NJ, NJ Divorce Conference, 2006.
- *Expert Reports Used in Divorce*, Las Vegas, NV, AICPA Divorce Conference, 2006.
- *Ask the Expert*, Ft. Lauderdale, FL, FICPA Valuation, Accounting and Litigation Services Conference, 2006.
- *Valuing the Very Small Company*, Las Vegas, NV, Valuation<sup>2</sup>, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and American Society of Appraisers, 2005.
- *Being an Effective Witness*, Las Vegas, NV, Valuation<sup>2</sup>, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and American Society of Appraisers, 2005.
- *Divorce Valuation versus Other Valuations*, Richmond, VA, Virginia Society of CPA's Conference, 2005.
- *Hot Topics in Business Valuation*, Cleveland, OH, SSG, 2005.
- *Valuing Small Businesses and Professional Practices*, Atlanta, GA, George Society of CPAs' Super Conference, 2005.
- *Personal Goodwill in a Divorce Setting*, Ft. Lauderdale, FL, Florida Institute of Certified Public Accountants' Valuation & Litigation Services Conference, 2005.
- *The Market Approach: Case Study*, Orlando, FL, American Institute of CPAs, 2004.
- *Valuing Professional Practices*, Orlando, FL, American Institute of CPAs, 2004.



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**Lecturer**

- *How to Develop Discount Rates*, Ft. Lauderdale, FL, Florida Institute of CPAs Valuation and Litigation Conference, 2004; Detroit, MI, MI Valuation Conference, 2004.
- *To Tax or Not to Tax - That is the Question: Tax Effecting S Corporations*, Chicago, IL, Illinois Business Valuation Conference, 2004.
- *Controversial Topics*, Richmond, VA, VA Valuation and Litigation Conference, 2004.
- *Guideline Company Methods: Levels of Value Issues*, Telephone Panel, Business Valuation Resources, 2004.
- *Small Business Case Study*, Phoenix, AZ, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants National Business Valuation Conference, 2003; Ft. Lauderdale, FL, Florida Institute of CPAs, 2004.
- *Valuation Issues - What You Need to Know*, San Antonio, TX, AICPA National Auto Dealer Conference, 2003.
- *Professional Practice Valuations*, Tampa, FL, The Florida Bar - Family Law Section, 2003.
- *Business Valuation Basics*, Orlando, FL, The Florida Bar Annual Meeting, 2003.
- *Business Valuation for Divorce*, Orlando, FL, The Florida Bar Annual Meeting, 2003.
- *Business Valuation in a Litigation Setting*, Las Vegas, NV, CPAmerica International, 2003.
- *The Transaction Approach - How Do We Really Use It?*, Tampa, FL, American Society of Appraisers International Conference, 2003.
- *Advanced Testimony Techniques*, Chicago, IL, Illinois Business Valuation Conference, 2003.
- *To Tax or Not to Tax? Issues Relating to S Corps and Built-In Gains Taxes*, Washington, DC, Internal Revenue Service, 2003.
- *Issues for CPAs in Business Valuation Reports*, New Orleans, LA, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, 2002.
- *Guideline Public Company Method: Minority Versus Control – Dueling Experts*, New Orleans, LA, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, 2002.
- *To Tax or Not To Tax? - That Is The Question*, Minneapolis, MN, Minnesota Society of Certified Public Accountants, 2002.
- *Pressing Problems and Savvy Solutions When Retained by the Non-Propertied Spouse*, Las Vegas, NV, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants/American Academy of Matrimonial Lawyers, 2002.
- *The Transaction Method - IBA Database*, Atlanta, GA, Financial Consulting Group, 2002.
- *Valuation Landmines - How Not To Get In Trouble*, Washington, DC, 2002 Annual Business Valuation Conference, The Institute of Business Appraisers, 2002.
- *Guest Lecturer on Business Valuation*, New York, NY, Fordham Law School, 2002.
- *Guideline Company Analysis*, Chicago, IL, Illinois CPA Foundation, 2002.
- *Guideline Company Analysis*, Las Vegas, NV, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, 2001.
- *Discount and Capitalization Rates*, Bloomington, MN, Minnesota Society of CPAs, 2001.
- *Valuation Premiums and Discounts*, Louisville, KY, Kentucky Tax Institute, 2001.
- *Business Valuation*, St. Louis, MO, Edward Jones, 2001.
- *Business Valuation for Marital Dissolutions*, Dublin, OH, Ohio Supreme Court, 2001.
- *Testimony Techniques*, Chicago, IL, Illinois CPA Society, 2001.

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- *Valuing the Very Small Business*, Chicago, IL, Illinois CPA Society, 2001.
- *Valuations in Divorce*, Ft. Lauderdale, FL, Florida Institute of Certified Public Accountants, 2001.
- *Valuation Land Mines To Watch Out For*, Miami, FL, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, 2000.
- *Ask the Experts - Discounts and Premia*, Miami, FL, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, 2000.
- *Understanding a Financial Report*, Columbia, SC, South Carolina Bar Association, 2000.
- *Business Damages*, Columbia, SC, South Carolina Bar Association, 2000.
- *A Fresh Look at Revenue Rulings 59-60 and 68-609*, New Orleans, LA, Practice Valuation Study Group, 2000.

**Instructor**

- *Valuation Potpourri: Concentrating on the Small Business*, National Association of Certified Valuation Analysts, Hartford, CT, 2011.
- *Advanced Topics in Business Valuation*, American Society of Appraisers, Bethesda, MD, 2010; Washington, D.C., 2011.
- *Principles of Business Valuation - Part 1*, American Society of Appraisers, Atlanta, GA, 2009; Las Vegas, NV, 2010; Annapolis, MD, 2010; Bethesda, MD, 2011.
- *Essentials of Business Appraisal*, The Institute of Business Appraisers, Ft. Lauderdale, FL, 2008.
- *Business Valuation Basics*, New Jersey Judicial Conference, Teaneck, NJ, 2007.
- *Standards and Ethics: An Appraiser's Obligation*, The Institute of Business Appraisers, Denver, CO, 2007.
- *Principles of Valuation - Part 2*, American Society of Appraisers, Austin, TX, 2005; Chicago, IL, 2006; Brooklyn, NY, 2006; Herndon, VA 2007; Chicago, IL, 2007, 2008; Deloitte & Touche, NY, 2007; Arlington, VA, 2008; Houston, TX, 2009.
- *Small Business Valuation: A Real Life Case Study*, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, Rocky Hill, CT, 2005; Richmond, VA, 2005; Columbia, MD, 2005; Providence, RI, 2007.
- *Valuation Discount and Capitalization Rates, Valuations Premiums and Discounts*, Rhode Island Society of CPAs, Providence, RI, 2004.
- *Mergers and Acquisitions*, Rhode Island Society of CPAs, Providence, RI, 2004.
- *Valuing a Small Business: Case Study*, Rhode Island Society of CPAs, Providence, RI, 2004.
- *Discounts & Premiums in a Business Valuation Environment*, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, Roseland, NJ, 2004; Rocky Hill, CT, 2005.
- *Advanced Cost of Capital Computations*, American Society of Certified Public Accountants, Rhode Island, 2004; New Jersey, 2004.
- *Fundamentals of Business Valuation - Part 2*, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, Atlanta, GA, 2004.
- *Splitting Up is Hard to Do: Advanced Valuation Issues in Divorce and Other Litigation Disputes*, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, Providence, RI, 2002.
- *Fundamentals of Business Valuation - Part 1*, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, Dallas, TX, 2001.

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**Instructor**

- *Advanced Topics*, The Institute of Business Appraisers, Orlando, FL, 2001.
- *Business Valuation*, Federal Judicial Center, Washington, DC, 2001.
- *Business Issues: Business Valuation-State Issues; Marital Dissolution; Shareholder Issues and Economic Damages*, National Judicial College, Charleston, SC, 2000.
- *Business Valuation for Marital Dissolutions*, National Judicial College, San Francisco, CA, 2000.
- *Business Valuation Workshop*, 2000 Spring Industry Conference, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, Seattle, WA, 2000.
- *Developing Discount & Capitalization Rates*, The Institute of Business Appraisers, Phoenix, AZ, 2000.
- *Financial Statements in the Courtroom (Business Valuation Component)*, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants for the National Judicial College, Texas, 1997; Florida, 1997, 1998, 2001, 2003, 2013, 2014; Louisiana, 1998, 1999; Nevada, 1999, 2001; South Carolina, 2000, 2006; Georgia, 2000; Arizona, 2001; New York, 2002; Colorado, 2003; Ohio, 2003; New Jersey, 2005, 2007, 2013; Illinois, 2008.
- *Preparing for AICPA's ABV Examination Review Course*, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, New York, 1997, 2000, 2001; Pennsylvania, 1998; Kansas, 1998; Maryland, 2000, 2001; Massachusetts, 2000; Virginia, 2002.
- *Business Valuation Theory*, New Jersey, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1999, 2000, 2002; Rhode Island, 2004.
- *Business Valuation Approaches and Methods*, New Jersey, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2002; North Carolina, 1997, 1999, 2000; Louisiana, 1997, 1998; Massachusetts, 1997, 1998, 1999; Pennsylvania, 1997; New York, 1997, 2000; Indiana, 1997; Connecticut, 1997, 2000; Ohio, 1998; Rhode Island, 1999, 2003.
- *Business Valuation Discount Rates, Capitalization Rates, Valuation Premiums and Discounts*, New Jersey, 1998, 2000, 2002; North Carolina, 1997, 1999, 2000; Louisiana, 1997; Massachusetts, 1997, 1998; Rhode Island, 1997, 1999; Indiana, 1997; Connecticut, 1997, 2000.
- *Principles of Valuation: Introduction to Business Valuation*, American Society of Appraisers, 1998, 1999, 2001, 2002.
- *Principles of Valuation: Business Valuation Methodology*, American Society of Appraisers, 1992, 1993, 1995, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2001.
- *Principles of Valuation: Case Study*, American Society of Appraisers, 1993, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003.
- *Principles of Valuation: Selected Advanced Topics*, American Society of Appraisers, 1992, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1998, 2002.

**Organizations**

- American Society of Appraisers.
- Association of International Certified Professional Accountants.
- Florida Institute of Certified Public Accountants.

**Awards**

- Received "Fellow" designation by the American Society of Appraisers in 2021 for service to the profession.

**GARY R. TRUGMAN, C.P.A./A.B.V., F.A.S.A., M.V.S.  
PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATIONS**

**Awards**

- Presented with the “Volunteer of the Year Award” by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants in 2011 for outstanding service in furthering the goals of the business valuation profession.
- Presented with the “Outstanding Chair Award” by the Florida Institute of Certified Public Accountants in June 2007 for service to the 2006-2007 Valuation, Forensic Accounting and Litigation Services Section.
- Presented with the “Hall of Fame Award” by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants in December 1999 for dedication towards the advancement of the business valuation profession.
- Presented with the “Fellow Award” by The Institute of Business Appraisers Inc., in January 1996 for contributions made to the profession.

**Professional Appointments**

- *The Institute of Business Appraisers, Inc.*, Former Regional Governor for the Mid-Atlantic Region consisting of Delaware, Kentucky, Maryland, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Virginia and West Virginia.
- *The American Society of Appraisers Chapter 73*, Treasurer, 1996-1997.

**Past Committee Service**

- Chair - ASA Constitution and By-Laws Committee.
- Chairman - ASA International Ethics Committee.
- Chairman - ASA Business Valuation Education Committee.
- 2015 Advanced Business Valuation Conference Committee, American Society of Appraisers.
- ASA Business Valuation Committee.
- 2011 AICPA Business Valuation Conference Committee.
- AICPA ABV Examination Task Force.
- 2010 ASA BV Education Subcommittee.
- 2010 AICPA Business Valuation Conference Committee.
- Chairman of Disciplinary and Ethics Committee -The Institute of Business Appraisers, Inc. (committee established 1989).
- Chairman of Valuation, Forensic Accounting and Litigation Services Section - Florida Institute of CPAs.
- AICPA Committee with the Judiciary.
- AICPA ABV Credential Committee.
- AICPA Management Consulting Services Division, Executive Committee.
- Chairman of the Valuation Standards Subcommittee - NJ Society of Certified Public Accountants Litigation Services Committee.
- Matrimonial Subcommittee, NJ Society of Certified Public Accountants Litigation Services Committee.
- Co-Chair of Courses and Seminars for Certified Public Accountants Subcommittee - NJ Society of Certified Public Accountants.
- Education Committee, The Institute of Business Appraisers, Inc.
- Chairman of Education Committee - North Jersey Chapter of American Society of Appraisers.

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PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATIONS**

**Past Committee Service**

- AICPA Subcommittee on Business Valuation & Appraisal.
- International Board of Examiners, American Society of Appraisers.
- Qualifications Review Committee, The Institute of Business Appraisers, Inc.

**Editor**

- Editorial Advisor for *Business Valuation Update*, Business Valuation Resources, LLC
- Editorial Advisor for *Financial Valuation and Litigation Expert*, Valuation Products and Services.
- Former Editorial Advisor for *CPA Expert*, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants.
- Former Editorial Advisor for *The Journal of Accountancy*, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants.
- Former Editorial Advisor of *BV Q&A*, Business Valuation Resources.
- Former Editorial Board of *CPA Litigation Service Counselor*, Harcourt Brace, San Diego, CA.
- Former Editorial Board of *Business Valuation Review*, American Society of Appraisers, Herndon, VA.

**Author**

- *Answering Tough Cross-Examination Questions*, Financial Valuation and Litigation Expert (June/July 2019).
- *Should You Ever Use the MCAPM to Value Small-Sized Businesses?*, Financial Valuation and Litigation Expert (December 2016/January 2017).
- Contributing author to *How to Be a Successful Expert Witness: SEAK's A-Z Guide to Expert Witnessing*, SEAK (2014).
- Contributing author to *How to Write an Expert Witness Report*, SEAK (2014).
- Co-author of course entitled *Advanced Topics in Business Valuation*, American Society of Appraisers (2011).
- Course entitled *Principles of Business Valuation: Part 1*, American Society of Appraisers (2010).
- Co-author of *How Should You Value Closely Held Businesses During Crazy Times?*, Business Valuation Update (August 2009).
- *Essentials of Valuing a Closely Held Business*, American Institute of CPAs (2008).
- *Practical Solutions to Problems in Valuing the Very Small Business*, Business Valuation Update (2008).
- Course entitled *Standards and Ethics: An Appraiser's Obligation*, The Institute of Business Appraisers (2007).
- Course entitled *Small Business Valuation: A Real Life Case Study*, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (2005).
- *Guideline Public Company Method - Control or Minority Value?*, Shannon Pratt's Business Valuation Update (2003).
- *Signed, Sealed, Delivered*, Journal of Accountancy (2002).
- *A CPA's Guide to Valuing a Closely Held Business*, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (2001).
- Course entitled *Business Issues - State Courts*, National Judicial College, Reno, NV (2000).

**GARY R. TRUGMAN, C.P.A./A.B.V., F.A.S.A., M.V.S.  
PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATIONS**

**Author**

- *Understanding Business Valuation: A Practical Guide to Valuing Small to Medium-Sized Businesses*, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, First Edition (1998), Second Edition (2002), Third Edition (2008), Fourth Edition (2012), Fifth Edition (2017). Sixth Edition (2022) renamed as *Understanding Business Valuation*, now published by Business Valuation Resources.
- Contributing author to *The Handbook of Advanced Business Valuation*, McGraw-Hill (1999).
- Course entitled *Valuation Issues in Divorce Settings*, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (1997).
- Co-author of course entitled *Accredited Business Valuer Review Course* (Market Approach Chapter), American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (1997).
- *Understanding Business Valuations*, The Institute of Continuing Legal Education (1997).
- Six Day Business Valuation Series consisting of *Business Valuation Theory, Valuation Approaches & Methods* and *Advanced Topics in Business Valuation* (1994, 1995.)
- *Valuation of a Closely-Held Business*, Practice Aid, American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (1993).
- Co-author of *Guide to Divorce Engagements*, Practitioners Publishing Company, Fort Worth, TX (1992).
- *A Threat to Business Valuation Practices*, *Journal of Accountancy* (December 1991).
- Course entitled *Advanced One Day Seminar*, The Institute of Business Appraisers, Inc. (1991).
- Course entitled *Understanding Business Valuation for the Practice of Law*, Institute of Continuing Legal Education in NJ.
- *An Appraiser's Approach to Business Valuation, Fair\$hare*, Prentice Hall Law & Business (July & August, 1991).
- *What is Fair Market Value? Back to Basics, Fair\$hare*, Prentice Hall Law & Business (June 1990).

**Technical Reviewer**

- Shannon P. Pratt and Alina V. Niculita, *Valuing a Business: The Analysis and Appraisal of Closely Held Companies, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition* (McGraw Hill: New York, 2008).
- Shannon P. Pratt, Robert F. Reilly and Robert P. Schweihs, *Valuing a Business: The Analysis and Appraisal of Closely Held Companies, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition* (McGraw Hill: New York, 2000).
- Shannon P. Pratt, Robert F. Reilly and Robert P. Schweihs, *Valuing Small Businesses & Professional Practices, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition* (McGraw Hill: New York, 1998).
- James R. Hitchner, *Financial Valuation: Applications and Models, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition* (Wiley Finance: New Jersey, 2003).
- Jay E. Fishman, Shannon P. Pratt and Williams J Morrison, *Standards of Value: Theory and Applications* (John Wiley & Sons, Inc.: New Jersey), 1st edition, 2007; 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2013.